

Table of contents

Part1: Licensing of drivers	9
1.1 Types of Licences	9
Class 7 Graduated Licence (Level I and II)	9
Level 1	10
Level 2	10
Class 5	10
Class 4	11
Class 3	11
Class 2	12
Class 1	12
Class 6	13
Graduated Driver’s Licensing Program for motorcyclists	13
Additional Classes	14
Class 8	14
Class 9	14
1.2 List of possible endorsements	14
1.3 Learning to drive vehicles requiring higher class licences	15
1.4 Examination for learner’s licence	15
Vision Test	15
Road Sign Recognition Test	16
Rules Test	16
1.5 Examination for driver’s licence	16
Driving Test	17
Road Test Summary	18
Re-examination	18
Restrictions	18
Expiry Date	19
Change of Address	19
Change of Name	19
Renewal of Licence	19
1.6 How you may lose your driving privilege	20
Newly licensed driver point suspension	20
Ten (10) point suspension	20
Appeals	20
Suspension of driving privilege	21
Reinstatement	22
1.7 When a re-examination is required	23

Part 2: Registration of vehicles	24
2.1 Certificate of Registration	24
2.2 Licence plates are property of the Crown	24
2.3 Plates must be legible	24
2.4 Owner responsible for plates	24
2.5 Transfer of plates	24
2.6 Offence to alter numbers	25
2.7 Non-Residents	25
2.8 Transfer of ownership	25
2.9 Transit Markers	25
2.10 Expiry dates	26
2.11 Persons with disabilities	26
2.12 Cancellation of Registration	27
2.13 Motor Vehicle Safety Inspection	27
Part 3: Equipment	28
3.1 Lights	28
Daytime running lights	28
Headlamps	28
Motorcycle lamps	29
Rear lamps	29
Brake lights	29
Signal devices	29
Flashing or revolving lights	29
Four way flashers	30
Spot lamps	30
Fog lamps	30
3.2 Brakes	30
3.3 Horn	30
3.4 Mirror	30
3.5 Windshields and windows	31
3.6 Ornaments	31
3.7 Windshield wipers	31
3.8 Mufflers	31
3.9 Speedometer	31
3.10 Height, width and length of vehicle	32
3.11 Studded tires	32
3.12 Safety chain	32
Part 4: Traffic on the highway – Rules of the road	33

4.1 Collisions	33
First at the scene	33
Reporting collisions	33
Financial responsibility	33
Emergency vehicles	34
Following Fire Vehicles	34
4.2 Speed restrictions	34
4.3 Slow drivers	35
4.4 Passing a vehicle	35
4.5 School zones, school buses and construction zones	36
4.6 Drive on right half of highway	37
4.7 Laned traffic and pavement markings	37
White lines	37
Yellow lines	37
4.8 Blind spots	38
4.9 Passing	38
Caution	39
4.10 Signalling	39
4.11 Right of Way	40
Intersection	40
Left turn	40
Roundabouts	41
4.12 Railway crossings	41
4.13 Yield sign	42
4.14 Stop sign	42
4.15 Traffic control signals	43
Red light	43
Green light	43
Yellow or amber light	43
Red light – Green arrow	43
Red or amber pedestrian light	44
Green flashing traffic light	44
4.16 Peace Officer	44
4.17 Crosswalk guard	44
4.18 Turning at intersections	44
Two-way left-turn lane	46
4.19 Passing on multi-lane streets	47
4.20 Parking	47
Parking regulations	48
Parallel parking	49

4.21 Backing	50
Backing procedures	50
4.22 Miscellaneous traffic provisions	50
Passengers in vehicles	50
Riding in the back portion of a vehicle	51
Intersections and crosswalks	51
4.23 Pedestrians	51
The driver's responsibility	51
The pedestrian's responsibility	51
4.24 Traffic on the highway	52
Sharing the road	52
Walking on the highway	52
Pedestrian safety	53
Retro-reflective material	53
Thumbing rides	53
4.25 Horseback riding	53
Part 5: Safe driving	54
5.1 The vehicle	54
5.2 Check your vehicle	55
5.3 Seat belts save lives	55
5.4 Penalties for seat belt infractions	56
5.5 Preparing your vehicle for winter driving	57
Radiator	57
Battery	57
Brakes	57
Muffler	57
Tires	57
Windshield wipers and heater/defroster	58
5.6 The driver	58
Distracted driving	58
Speed	59
Stopping	59
Driving posture	60
Following	60
Defensive driving	61
Animals on the highway	61
5.7 White cane	62
5.8 Crash	62
If you arrive first at a collision	62

Artificial Respiration	63
5.9 Impaired driving	64
Alcohol	64
Drugs and medication	64
Make the safe decision	65
Consequences for drug-impaired driving	65
Consequences for alcohol-impaired driving	65
Vehicle Impoundment Program	65
Ignition Interlock Program	66
24-hour suspension for driver unfitness	66
Failure or refusal to comply with a demand	67
5.10 Some rules for safe driving	67
Check Your driving habits	68
5.11 Highway, weather and visibility conditions	69
Friction	69
Stopping on ice	69
Rain	70
Hydroplaning — “water skiing on the highway”	70
Skids	70
Rules for winter driving	71
5.12 Intersections	72
5.13 Tire blow-out	73
5.14 Running off the pavement	73
5.15 Curves	73
5.16 Driving at night	74
5.17 Driving in fog	74
5.18 Limited access highway	75
Two lane highway with climbing lane	75
Entrance and exit ramps	75
Continuity lines	76
Intersections	76
Zipper Merge	76
Part 6: Traffic on the highway – Sharing the road	77
6.1 Drivers helping other drivers	77
6.2 Drivers and large commercial vehicles	78
6.3 Drivers and motorcycles	78
6.4 Drivers and bicycles	79
6.5 Drivers and pedestrians	80
6.6 Drivers and school buses	81

6.7 Drivers and emergency vehicles	81
6.8 Drivers and farm vehicles	82
6.9 Sharing the road with large trucks	83
Braking	83
A trucker's blind spots	85
Part 7: Traffic Signs	86
7.1 Six basic sign shapes every driver must know	86
7.2 Standard sign colours	87
7.3 Regulatory Signs	88
Lane designation signs	89
Turn control signs	90
7.4 Warning signs	90
Hazard Markers	92
Construction Signs	93
7.5 Railway Crossings	94
7.6 Guide Signs	95
7.7 Information Signs	95
Part 8: What every motorcyclist must know	96
8.1 Motorcycle driver's licence	96
8.2 Equipment	96
8.3 Safe driving rules	97
8.4 Motorcycle safety check	98
Daily safety inspection	98
8.5 Starting	99
8.6 Stopping	99
8.7 Passengers	100
8.8 Driving techniques	101
Turns	101
Slippery surface	101
Railroad tracks	101
8.9 Defensive driving	101
8.10 Shoulder checks	102
8.11 Following other vehicles	102
Following distances	103
8.12 Emergencies when riding	103
Avoiding obstacles	103
Riding over obstacles	104
Sudden stops	104

Wobble 104
Stuck throttle 105
Blowouts..... 105
Skids..... 105

Part 9: Information for commercial vehicle drivers.106
Clearance lamps and reflectors 106
Portable reflector units 106
Safe driving 106

Appendix. 107
Parental consent form for applicants under 18. 107